

**FREEDOM OF INFORMATION  
AND  
PRIVACY ACTS**

**SUBJECT: (COINTELPRO)**

**NEW LEFT**

**CHARLOTTE DIVISION**

**100-449698-8**



## NOTICE

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UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

# Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-449698)

DATE: 4/6/71

FROM: SAC, CHARLOTTE (100-10483) (P\*)

SUBJECT: COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE PROGRAM  
IS - DISRUPTION OF NEW LEFT

Re Charlotte letter to Director, dated 1/6/71.

### 1. POTENTIAL COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE ACTION

Charlotte will continue check New Left subjects for school financial aid and employment with end in view of such source of funds being terminated.

### 2. PENDING COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE ACTION

New York Office has been requested to submit recommendation regarding interview with [redacted] New Leftist at Duke University, Durham, N. C. and subject of CE File 100-11059; Bufile 100-462631.

### 3. TANGIBLE RESULTS

As a result of information disseminated to INS, [redacted] SI subject in Charlotte Office, left the United States on 11/9/70, under orders from INS to leave by 11/14/70. On 2/3/71, an INS representative advised INS is conducting an inquiry to determine [redacted] should be excluded if he attempts to re-enter the United States. On 3/15/71, a source advised that [redacted] who is now in India, does not plan to return to the United States as he does not believe INS will permit him to return. All of this is the direct result of his New Left activities being brought to the attention of INS.

REC 18

2 - Bureau (RM)  
2 - Charlotte

LJS 3/16  
(11)  
APR 16 1971



Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

NEW LEFT

CE 100-10483

On 1/28/71, the New Left activities of [REDACTED] aka [REDACTED] subject of CE file 100-10416, were discussed with [REDACTED]. At that time there was pending before [REDACTED] an application for financial aid. On 2/2/71, [REDACTED] advised [REDACTED] request for aid had been denied, as a result of which [REDACTED] told [REDACTED] he was withdrawing from Duke. He did.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

# Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-449698)

DATE: 9/29/70

FROM: *[Signature]* SAC, CHARLOTTE (100-10483) (P)

SUBJECT: COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE PROGRAM  
IS - DISRUPTION OF NEW LEFT

Re Charlotte letter to Director, 7/20/70.

1. POTENTIAL COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE ACTION

The recording of the banquet given by Praxis: Socialist Action Union, new left organization, Durham, N. C., as mentioned in relet, has been determined to be of such poor quality that it does not appear that any effective use can be made of it in instant program.

The Charlotte Office is currently conducting investigation on several new leftists who are students at University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, and Duke University, Durham, to determine if they have a loan, scholarship or grant which is being paid from U. S. Government funds. If so, an LHM will be submitted for dissemination with end in view of having the financial aid terminated.

2. PENDING COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE ACTION

In August, 1970, [redacted] new leftist, took the North Carolina Bar Examination. The results of the examination have not yet been disclosed. Recently and prior to taking the examination [redacted]

[redacted] is the subject of case entitled [redacted] Charlotte File 100-10335.

2-Bureau (100-449698) (RM)  
2-Charlotte (100-10483)

REC-33

ST-113

OCT 2 1970

(4)



Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

CE 100-10483

A letter has been directed to the Bureau requesting authorization to furnish information regarding [REDACTED] background to an [REDACTED]

3. TANGIBLE RESULTS

Information regarding [REDACTED], SI subject in Charlotte Office, has been disseminated to INS, Norfolk; Va., inasmuch as [REDACTED] a citizen of Canada. This included information that [REDACTED] was traveling abroad this summer. As a result, INS placed stops at all ports of entry with end in view of preventing his re-entry into the United States. On 9/14/70 INS advised [REDACTED] was being detained by INS at New York, N. Y.

[REDACTED] has been a dangerous activist during the past several years while pursuing a graduate program leading to a Ph.D. at Duke University, Durham, N. C. He is the subject of case entitled [REDACTED] Aka [REDACTED] Bufile 100-452824, Charlotte File 100-10618.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

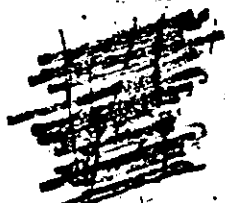
# Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-449698)

DATE: 7/20/70

FROM: *mfw* SAC, CHARLOTTE (100-10483)

SUBJECT: COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE PROGRAM  
IS - DISRUPTION OF NEW LEFT



Re Charlotte letter to the Director dated 4/9/70.

### 1. Potential Counter-Intelligence Action

On 4/22/70, the Praxis: Socialist Action Union, New Left Organization at Durham, North Carolina, held a banquet at the Little Acorn Restaurant, Durham, North Carolina, to celebrate the one hundredth birthday of V. I. LENIN.



Counter-Intelligence Program.

### 2. Pending Counter-Intelligence Action

The Charlotte Office has several New Leftists at the University of North Carolina (UNC), Chapel Hill, North Carolina, including [redacted] and [redacted] on which investigation will be conducted to determine if they have a loan, scholarship or grant at UNC, which is being paid from U. S. Government funds. If so, an IHI is to be submitted for dissemination to the appropriate Government Agency with the end in view of having the financial aid terminated.

### 3. Tangible Results

In accordance with Bureau authorization, [redacted] for the [redacted] Jackson, North Carolina, was contacted 5/25/70, at which time he was furnished information concerning the New

(2) - Bureau (RM)  
2 - Charlotte

REC-51

LJS:dmw

6-116

JUL 22 1970

(4)

59 JUL 27 1970

RESEARCH SECTION



CE 100-10483

Left activities of [REDACTED], Security Index  
subject. On 6/15/70, [REDACTED] advised that [REDACTED] had  
elected not to renew his teaching contract for the forth-  
coming school year.

SAC, Charlotte (100-10483)

10/28/69

Director, FBI (100-449698)

COINTELPRO - NEW LEFT

ReCElet 10/13/69.

In order to take advantage of the information furnished by [redacted] and consistent with his security, you should prepare a short anonymous note to the storeowner informing him of [redacted] actions in stealing from the store. This letter should be prepared in such a way that it will in no way compromise your source.

In preparing and making the anonymous mailing, you should take all steps necessary to protect the Bureau as the source of the letter.

BIH:jes  
(4)

NOTE:

CE has advised that [redacted], a student activist leader in the New Left, Duke University.

[Large redacted block]

MAILED 14  
OCT 27 1969  
COMM-FBI

- Tolson \_\_\_\_\_
- DeLoach \_\_\_\_\_
- Walters \_\_\_\_\_
- Mohr \_\_\_\_\_
- Bishop \_\_\_\_\_
- Casper \_\_\_\_\_
- Callahan \_\_\_\_\_
- Conrad \_\_\_\_\_
- Felt \_\_\_\_\_
- Gale \_\_\_\_\_
- Rosen \_\_\_\_\_
- Sullivan \_\_\_\_\_
- Tavel \_\_\_\_\_
- Trotter \_\_\_\_\_
- Tele. Room \_\_\_\_\_
- Holmes \_\_\_\_\_
- Gandy \_\_\_\_\_

*Handwritten initials and scribbles*

REC 18

51 NOV 3 1969

TELETYPE UNIT

10 OCT 28 1969

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

# Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-449698)

DATE: 10/13/69

FROM : SAC, CHARLOTTE (100-10483) (P)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM  
INTERNAL SECURITY  
DISRUPTION OF THE NEW LEFT

Re report of [redacted] at Charlotte dated 5/13/69 and captioned, [redacted] aka., SECURITY MATTER - SDS."

On 9/30/69 [redacted] reported that [redacted] subject and student activist leader at Duke University, Durham, N. C., [redacted] on [redacted]

In connection with the Bureau's counterintelligence program to disrupt the New Left, the Bureau is requested to authorize the making of an anonymous telephone call and/or the sending of an anonymous letter to the store owner informing him of the above, along with the suggestion that the owner attempt to have the local police department investigate the matter to obtain evidence necessary for a prosecution of subject. In any event, this action will undoubtedly result in the firing of subject and thereby make the financing of his education and New Left activities at Duke more difficult.

- (4-Bureau (RM)
- (2-100-449698) (Counterintelligence Program)
- (2-100-453815) [redacted]
- 4-Charlotte
- (2-100-10483) (Counterintelligence Program)
- (2-100-10652) [redacted]
- LJS:gjc
- (8)

REC- 65

OCT 15 1969

58 OCT 29 1969



ORIGINAL COPY FILED IN

FBI

Date: 9/28/70

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_  
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL \_\_\_\_\_  
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-452824)

FROM: SAC, CHARLOTTE (100-10)

SUBJECT: [REDACTED]  
SM - ANARCHIST

(OO: CHARLOTTE)

① COINTEL PRO - NEW LEFT

Re Charlotte airtel to Bureau and LHM dated 7/13/70.

Enclosed herewith to the Bureau are 7 copies of LHM in captioned matter. Two copies of this LHM are designated for New York. Copies are being disseminated locally to military intelligence, Secret Service, and INS, Norfolk, Va.

On 9/14/70, [REDACTED] Norfolk, Va., advised S [REDACTED] that he had received information from the New York Office of INS [REDACTED] had returned to the United States and was currently being detained by INS at New York, N. Y. [REDACTED] immigrant status but stated that [REDACTED] of the INS Office, New York, N. Y., Seaport Branch, INS telephone number 212-264-5895, would have information concerning [REDACTED] status. Also, a [REDACTED] Immigrant Officer in New York, N. Y., would be aware of [REDACTED] immigrant status.

For the information of New York, subject is on the Security Index of the Charlotte Office. He is a [REDACTED] Since September, 1968, he has been a graduate student at Duke University at Durham, N. C., and a leader in New Left organizations at that institution.

ENCLOSURE

- ④ - Bureau (2 - 100-452824) - [REDACTED] nc. 7) (RM)
- ② - 100-449698) (Coinpro - New Left)
- ② - New York (Enc. 2) (RM)
- ② - 100-19618) [REDACTED]
- ① - 100-10483) (Coinpro - New Left)

8 OCT 13 1970

NOT RECORDED  
50 OCT 5 1970

Approved: \_\_\_\_\_ Sent \_\_\_\_\_ M Per \_\_\_\_\_  
Special Agent in Charge

ORIGINAL FILED IN

F B I

Date:

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_  
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via \_\_\_\_\_  
(Priority)

CE 100-10618

LEADS:

NEW YORK:

AT NEW YORK, N. Y.

Will follow with INS and determine [redacted] current whereabouts.

CHARLOTTE:

AT DURHAM, N. C.

Will follow.

Approved: \_\_\_\_\_ Sent \_\_\_\_\_ M Per \_\_\_\_\_  
Special Agent in Charge

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

# Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-449698)

FROM : SAC, CHARLOTTE (100-10483) (P)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM  
INTERNAL SECURITY  
DISRUPTION OF THE NEW LEFT

DATE: 10/8/69

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~  
~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Re Bureau airtel to SAC, Albany and others,  
9/8/69.

Bureau should note that the current dispute between the SDS and the BPP over the issue of a petition campaign for community control of local police officers has not extended to North Carolina. The only actual SDS activities have been at Charlotte, N. C. However, the recent issue of the BPP newspaper set forth that there were no actual panthers in Charlotte, and thereafter, the group considering themselves members of the BPP disbanded and have ceased meetings and activities.

~~\_\_\_\_\_~~ is very active in New Left activities; however, his activities involve predominantly white individuals almost to the exclusion of Negroes.

This matter will be brought to the attention of the informant; however, there would appear to be no opportunities for action at this time.

2-Bureau (RM)  
2-Charlotte

THG:cvs  
(4)

REC-59

EX-103

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~



UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

# Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-449698)

FROM : SAC, CHARLOTTE (100-10483) (P)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM  
INTERNAL SECURITY  
DISRUPTION OF THE NEW LEFT

DATE: 10/8/69

Re Charlotte airtel to the Bureau, 8/26/69;  
Director's letter to Charlotte, 9/8/69.

On 9/18/69, the facts of the "Guardian" article of 8/16/69 concerning the split between the BPP and the SDS were furnished to [redacted] noted that due to the lack of an active SDS group in Charlotte obtaining publicity, it may not be possible for him to write an article specifically setting forth the split between the BPP and the SDS; however, he noted that in his article concerning [redacted] and black extremists within North Carolina, it might be possible for him to bring these facts out.

Bureau should note that in the counterintelligence program, Black Nationalists - Hate Groups racial intelligence, Charlotte has received Bureau authority to furnish public source type data concerning [redacted] and black extremists activities to [redacted]

This matter will be followed and the Bureau kept advised.

100-907  
 2-Bureau (RM)  
 3-Charlotte (2-100-10483)  
 (1-157-6109)

THG:cvs  
(5)

REC-59

EX-103

100-4-1

230  
OCT 22 1969



UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

# Memorandum

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-449698) DATE: 10/6/69

FROM: SAC, CHARLOTTE (100-10483) (P)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM  
INTERNAL SECURITY  
DISRUPTION OF THE NEW LEFT

Re Charlotte letter to Director dated 8/7/69.

1. Potential Counterintelligence Action

On 9/30/69, [redacted] reported that [redacted] SI subject and student activist leader of Duke University, Durham, N. C., [redacted]

It is believed this situation can be exploited by making anonymous telephone call and/or sending an anonymous letter to the store owner with the suggestion that the owner have the local police department investigate the case to obtain evidence to prosecute [redacted]

2. Pending Counterintelligence Action

In connection with the article appearing in the 8/16/69 edition of the "Guardian" concerning the split by the Black Panther Party (BPP) and SDS, Charlotte has received Bureau permission to furnish [redacted] with this information in an attempt to interfere with the cooperation between SDS and BPP in the Charlotte Division.

No action has been taken regarding [redacted] who has returned to school, as she is no longer known to be active in any new left group and apparently has ceased her association with [redacted]

100-902  
2-Bureau (RM)  
2-Charlotte  
LJS:gjc  
(4)

REC 55

EX-103

INT/SEC.

59 OCT 16 1969

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan



CE 100-10483

3. Tangible Results

To date no tangible or positive results have been obtained from Counterintelligence conducted against new left organizations.

SAC, Charlotte (100-10483)

9/8/69

Director, FBI (100-449698)

REC-123

101

COINTELPRO - NEW LEFT

Reurairtel 8/26/69.

Provided you are assured of the reliability and discretion of [redacted], you are authorized to furnish him with a copy of the 8/16/69 edition of the "Guardian." On the occasion of your contact with [redacted], you should impress upon him the necessity for maintaining the Bureau's interest in this matter in absolute confidence.

1 - New York

BHH:jes  
(6)

NOTE:

We have canvassed several offices for their suggestions as to how the rift which exists between SDS and the BPP can be widened. Charlotte suggests that a copy of the "Guardian," which publicizes the dispute, be furnished to [redacted] a [redacted] for the [redacted], in order that [redacted] may be able to conduct an investigation and write an article on this rift. Such an article would serve to publicize this disagreement. Charlotte indicates that [redacted] had been friendly to the Bureau and has been used in the past.

- Tolson \_\_\_\_\_
- DeLoach \_\_\_\_\_
- Mohr \_\_\_\_\_
- Bishop \_\_\_\_\_
- Casper \_\_\_\_\_
- Callahan \_\_\_\_\_
- Conrad \_\_\_\_\_
- Felt \_\_\_\_\_
- Gale \_\_\_\_\_
- Rosen \_\_\_\_\_
- Sullivan \_\_\_\_\_
- Tavel \_\_\_\_\_
- Trotter \_\_\_\_\_
- Tele. Room \_\_\_\_\_
- Holmes \_\_\_\_\_
- Gandy \_\_\_\_\_

MAILED 8  
SEP 8 - 1969  
COMM-FBI

T.D.D.

*[Handwritten signature]*

*[Handwritten initials]*

54 SEP 6 1969 MAIL ROOM TELETYPE UNIT

FBI

Date: 8/26/69

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_  
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL \_\_\_\_\_  
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-449698)

FROM: SAC, CHARLOTTE (100-10483)

COINTELPRO - NEW LEFT

Re Buairtel 8/20/69.

In the Charlotte Division the only SDS-BPP cooperation has been at Charlotte, N. C., in connection with a joint rally held during June, 1969. Friendly relations continue between the two groups.

It is the recommendation of the SAC, Charlotte, that the publication of the split between SDS and BPP would be most effective through friendly news contacts. It is noted that at Charlotte, [redacted], reporter for the [redacted] has been used in this type matter in the past.

The Bureau is requested to approve Charlotte contacting [redacted] and furnishing him with a copy of the 8/16/69 article from the "Guardian." The leaders in both the SDS and BPP are publicly known and it could be suggested to [redacted] that he might desire to interview both sides for their opinions.

NEW YORK is requested to furnish Charlotte with two copies of the "Guardian" and Charlotte will await the Bureau's advice before taking further action.

- 2-Bureau (100-449698) (RM)
- 2-New York (RM)
- 2-Charlotte (100-10483)
- THG: fcr
- (6)

REC-123

3 AUG 28 1969

EX-101

Approved: \_\_\_\_\_ Sent \_\_\_\_\_ M Per \_\_\_\_\_  
Special Agent in Charge

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

# Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-449698)

DATE: 8/7/69

FROM : SAC, CHARLOTTE (100-10483) (P)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM  
INTERNAL SECURITY  
DISRUPTION OF THE NEW LEFT

Re Bureau letter to Albany 5/10/68, and  
Bureau airtel to Albany 10/9/68.

1. Potential Counterintelligence Action

[REDACTED]

The purpose of the meeting was to discuss the present status of [REDACTED] with the YSA and to listen to his defense of his recent actions. [REDACTED] did not appear at the meeting. [REDACTED] a leader in this group, stated that [REDACTED] had recently been making statements detrimental to YSA and that he has threatened to oppose YSA efforts to build a "movement coalition" to be used to oppose the war in Vietnam. It was felt that as long as he felt and acted this way he should not continue in the capacity of "organizer" of this local. [REDACTED] stated he felt [REDACTED] would quit the YSA soon in order to join the Black Panther Party. He stated that [REDACTED] had been expressing considerable interest in the Panthers recently and has been quarreling with the national policies of YSA for not taking a strong militant stand in behalf of the black liberation movement in the United States.

It is believed that this situation could be exploited to the detriment of this YSA local as [REDACTED] is the only Negro in this local. Some action, such as possibly sending an anonymous letter to the membership accusing the leaders of white chauvinism and failure to support the black movement, is being considered.

2 - Bureau (RM)  
2 - Charlotte  
GHC:cca  
(4)

REC 37

EX-102

12 AUG 8 1969



AUG 10 1969

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

CE 100-10483

It is further noted that recently this YSA local has been instrumental in forming an organization called "GI-Civilian Mobilization For Peace" which group, due to the influence of [REDACTED] and his wife, [REDACTED] has now become a chapter of "Student Mobilization Committee to End the War in Vietnam" (SMC). The primary purpose of this group has been to contact the soldiers and get support from military personnel in opposition to the United States involvement in the Vietnam War. The situation with regard to [REDACTED] might also be used to deter some black soldiers from participating in these activities of SMC.

## 2. Pending Counterintelligence Action

Investigation revealed that [REDACTED] an SSOC (Southern Student Organizing Committee) member from Charlotte, N.C., is identical with the [REDACTED] who accompanied [REDACTED] staff member of SSOC in N.C., to the demonstrations in Washington, D.C., during the Presidential Inauguration Ceremonies, 1/18-20/69. No action has been taken as yet regarding this situation as [REDACTED] left N.C. in 6/69 for Colorado. She is expected to return, however, with the opening of school and this situation will be reevaluated at that time.

No action has been taken regarding [REDACTED] a Duke University student whose full name is [REDACTED] [REDACTED] as she is no longer a student at Duke Univ.

## 3. Tangible Results

CE 100-10483

To date, no tangible or positive results have been obtained from counterintelligence conducted against New Left organizations.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

# Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-449698)

FROM : SAC, CHARLOTTE (100-10483)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM  
INTERNAL SECURITY  
DISRUPTION OF THE-NEW LEFT

DATE: 4/11/69

Re Bureau letter to Albany 5/10/68;  
Bureau airtel to Albany 10/9/68.

1. Potential Counterintelligence Action

One [redacted] from Charlotte, N. C., accompanied [redacted] staff member of SSOC in North Carolina, to demonstrations in Washington, D. C., during presidential inauguration ceremonies, 1/18-20/69. Subsequent information reflects that [redacted] is a member of SSOC staff; she is a student at the University of North Carolina (UNC) at Charlotte, N. C., and the daughter of [redacted]

[redacted] Investigation is being conducted to determine if she is identical with the above-mentioned [redacted]. If they are identical Bureau authority will be requested to send an anonymous letter to her parents pointing out her immoral association with [redacted].

[Large redacted block]

2 - Bureau (RM)

3 APR 22 1969

GHC:jwr

(5)

REC 54

APR 14 1969



Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

CE 100-10483

experimental school conducted by Duke University. In a separate communication the Bureau will be requested to grant authority to prepare and send an anonymous letter to Duke University regarding this activity of [REDACTED]

For information of the Bureau, this information regarding the use of marijuana by these individuals was furnished to [REDACTED] Greensboro, N. C., on 12/3/68.

2. Pending Counterintelligence Action

At the present time Charlotte has no counterintelligence action pending. Plans to submit anonymous letters to the parents of [REDACTED] were not carried out as shortly thereafter [REDACTED] and [REDACTED] moved to Nashville, Tenn., and [REDACTED] withdrew from SSOC.

Also, plans to submit anonymous letters to officials of Duke University, Durham, N. C., regarding the New Left activities of [REDACTED] an English instructor at this university, were not recommended for the following reasons:

It was learned that [REDACTED] activities were well known to officials of Duke University as he had sought direct confrontation with them and some of his activities were published in the student newspaper. Secondly, he was antagonistic when approached by a Special Agent of the Charlotte Office to arrange an interview with him regarding his Selective Service status. Thereafter, he made statements to a Charlotte informant that he felt the FBI was trying to scare him. Consequently, it was felt that [REDACTED] would associate an anonymous letter with the Agent who tried to interview him.

CE 100-10483

3. Tangible Results

To date, no tangible or positive results have been obtained from counterintelligence conducted against New Left organizations.

By separate letters Charlotte will submit requests for preparation of anonymous letters regarding [REDACTED] and [REDACTED]

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

# Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-449698)

DATE: 10/15/68

FROM : SAC, CHARLOTTE (100-10483)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM  
INTERNAL SECURITY  
DISRUPTION OF THE NEW-LEFT

Re Bureau letter to Albany, 5/10/68; and  
Bureau airtel to Albany, 10/9/68.

## 1. Potential Counterintelligence Action

Headquarters in North Carolina for Southern  
Students Organizing Committee (SSOC) is located at  
1111 Chapel Hill Street, Durham, N. C.

In the past, [REDACTED] for  
SSOC in North Carolina, and [REDACTED] an SSOC staff  
member, both unmarried, have lived in the house at this  
address along with three or four male members of SSOC, some  
of whom were students at nearby Duke University. It has  
been alleged that immoral activities have been carried on  
in this house. Both [REDACTED] and [REDACTED] have reportedly left  
North Carolina and returned to Nashville, Tenn., to work  
at the headquarters of SSOC in that city.

[REDACTED] has been replaced as State Coordinator of  
SSOC by [REDACTED]. Investigation is being conducted  
to determine if [REDACTED] is living at this address along  
with male members of SSOC. If so, recommendations will be  
submitted to the Bureau for anonymous letters to the parents  
of these individuals regarding their immoral conduct.

[REDACTED] was formerly a student  
at Duke University, Durham, N. C. He is now an English  
Instructor at this institution. [REDACTED] has been a leading  
activist in SSOC during the past school year and, on 10/2/68,

2 - Bureau (RM)  
3 - Charlotte

GHC:jho  
(5)

CE 100-10483

he participated in an SSOC sponsored demonstration at Duke University wherein about 10 students picketed recruiters of the U. S. Marine Corps on campus.

Bureau authority will be requested in the immediate future to mail anonymous letters to appropriate University officials regarding the New Left activities of [REDACTED]

2. Pending Counterintelligence Action

Pursuant to instructions in Bureau letter to Charlotte dated 8/12/68, Charlotte distributed copies of the article captioned "Campus or Battleground? Columbia is a Warning to All American Universities." to the following sources:

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

CE 100-10483

3. Tangible Results

To date, no tangible or positive results have been obtained from the distribution of the above captioned article; however, it is felt that the distribution of this article to the above school authorities where New Left groups are located will definitely have an effect on the activities of these groups in that the authorities will probably try to curtail or at least discourage many of their activities.

Charlotte will submit by separate letter its request for preparation of anonymous letters in connection with [REDACTED]

VIA TELETYPE

SEP 4 1968

- Mr. Tol
- Mr. De
- Mr. Mohr
- Mr. Casper
- Mr. Callahan
- Mr. Conrad
- Mr. Felt
- Mr. Gale
- Mr. Rosen
- Mr. Sullivan
- Mr. Tavel
- Mr. Trotter
- Tele. Room
- Miss Holmes
- Miss Gandy

8:31PM URGENT 9-4-68 TJW

TO DIRECTOR AND CHICAGO

CHICAGO VIA WASHINGTON

FROM CHARLOTTE 2P

b7e

*WES*

*C. D. [Signature]*  
*T. [Signature]*

COINTELPRO-NEW LEFT.

*100-4498-368*

RE BUREAU TELETYPE SEPTEMBER THREE LAST.

A SOURCE ADVISED TODAY HE ATTENDED THE DEMOCRATIC CONVENTION IN CHICAGO AND OBSERVED THE FOLLOWING ACTIVITIES IN GRANT PARK, ACROSS FROM THE CONRAD HILTON HOTEL:

ON EVENING OF AUGUST TWENTYSIX AND TWENTY SEVEN LAST, SOURCE OBSERVED LARGE GROUPS OF YIPPIES AND AN UNKNOWN VETERANS GROUP YELLING AT CHICAGO POLICE OFFICERS AND CALLING THEM DOGS AND PIGS. THEY WERE YELLING AND TRYING TO PROVOKE THE OFFICERS. SOURCE DID NOT REMAIN IN AREA VERY LONG AND DID NOT OBSERVE ANY ACTION TAKEN THESE TWO EVENINGS.

*REC-41*  
*100-4498-8-4*

ON AFTERNOON OF AUGUST TWENTY EIGHT LAST, SOURCE OBSERVED GROUP OF YIPPIES YELLING AND CREATING DISTURBANCE IN GRANT PARK. THEY WERE YELLING AT POLICE, CALLING THEM PIGS AND DOGS. SOME YIPPIES PULLED DOWN AN AMERICAN FLAG IN THE PARK. CHICAGO POLICE OFFICERS THEN RUSHED IN TOWARD THE YIPPIES. YIPPIES SCATTERED AND MIXED WITH GROUPS OF OBSERVERS AND INNOCENT BYSTANDERS ON STREET IN FRONT OF CONRAD HILTON HOTEL. CHICAGO POLICE OFFICERS USED TEAR GAS ON THE YIPPIES, BUT INNOCENT OBSERVERS

*100-4498-8-4*

*REC-41*  
*100-4498-8-4*

*5-0*

TELETYPE TO:

*CG*

*cc - [Signature]*

REC 29

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

# Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI

DATE: 7/2/68

FROM : SAC, CHARLOTTE (100-10483)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM  
INTERNAL SECURITY  
DISRUPTION OF THE NEW LEFT

ReBulet to Albany, 5/28/68.

Enclosed herewith for the Bureau are 15 copies each of letterhead memoranda captioned "New Left Activity, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, N.C."; "New Left Activity, Duke University, Durham, N.C."; and "New Left Activity, Davidson College, Davidson, N.C.".

CE T-1 in the LHM captioned "New Left Activity, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, N.C.", and the LHM captioned "New Left Activity, Duke University, Durham, N.C.", is [redacted] who furnished this information to SA [redacted]

CE T-1 in the LHM captioned "New Left Activity, Davidson College, Davidson, N.C.", is [redacted] Davidson, N.C., who furnished this information to SA [redacted] and who requested his identity be protected.

Set out below is informant coverage of the New Left groups referred to in enclosed memoranda.

University of North Carolina  
Chapel Hill, N.C.

SDS

Charlotte has no informant who is a member of this chapter. [redacted] who attends nearby Duke University in Durham, N.C., is acquainted with most of the members of this

- 3 - Bureau (Encls 45) (RM)
- 2 - Charlotte

100-449698-8-3

GHC:mfd

5

REC 29

14 JUL 8 1968

67 JUL 15 1968

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

AGENCY: ACSI, UNL, USL, SEREE  
/cc: sec L/M/RAO, SEC. SEC. U.  
DATE FORWARD: 7-9-68  
HOW FORWARD: R/S  
BY: RLS/rag



PAGE TWO

AND WERE ALSO GASSED AS THE YIPPIES MIXED IN WITH THEM. SOURCE DID NOT KNOW IDENTITIES OF ANY PERSONS INVOLVED AND KNEW OF NO STAGED INCIDENTS OR INSTRUCTIONS ISSUED BY DEMONSTRATORS.

SOURCE OBTAINED A COPY OF THE FOLLOWING NEWSPAPERS PUT OUT BY VARIOUS GROUPS OF THESE DEMONSTRATORS:

"VETERANS STARS AND STRIPES FOR PEACE," AND ANTI-VIETNAM WAR NEWSPAPER; THE AUGUST TWENTYTWO LAST <sup>ED</sup> EDITION OF "WORKERS' WORLD" NEWSPAPER; EXTRA EDITION OF "CHALLENGE," A NEWSPAPER PUBLISHED BY PROGRESS LABOR PARTY; AUGUST FIFTEEN LAST EDITION OF "SOUL FORCE," PUBLISHED BY SCLC.

ADMINISTRATIVE:

ABOVE SOURCE IS [REDACTED] (PROB).

RECEIVED: 9:21PM MSE

CE 100-10483

chapter and as an SSOC member, has frequently worked with members of this SDS chapter in antidraft and anti-Vietnam war activities.

Additional coverage of activities of this chapter is obtained through Chapel Hill, N.C. [REDACTED] and [REDACTED] and from the student publication "The Daily Tar Heel".

Duke University  
Durham, N.C.  
SDS

It is noted that this chapter was formed at Duke University in May, 1968, approximately 2 weeks before the school term ended. Thus it has engaged in no activities to any degree as yet. [REDACTED] joined this organization at the outset and will be in an excellent position to provide coverage when activities resume in September, 1968.

Duke University  
Durham, N.C.  
LAC-SSOC

Coverage of this chapter of SSOC is afforded through [REDACTED] who is a member. [REDACTED] and [REDACTED] provides some information. Also, an excellent source of information re SSOC activities in this area is obtained from the literature published by SSOC, particularly their newsletter called "Work List Mailing".

Davidson College  
Davidson, North Carolina  
SSOC

Activities of this chapter are covered through the SSOC publication "Work List Mailing", "The Davidsonian" which is the student newspaper of Davidson College. [REDACTED] of Davidson College, [REDACTED] Davidson, N.C.

Charlotte is presently making efforts to improve informant coverage particularly in the SDS chapter at Chapel Hill, N.C., and the SSOC chapter at Davidson, N.C. In this connection, efforts are being made to identify former military intelligence officers who are returning to school and who might be utilized in these areas. Four new cases were recently opened on individuals of this type and it is expected that through this means, the informant coverage of these New Left organizations in this territory will be improved by the fall of 1968.

It is noted that these organizations are inactive at the present time because of school vacation.

There has been no violence in the past in connection with SDS and SSOC activities on campuses in the Charlotte territory and these groups have specifically indicated that they desire their activities to be of a nonviolent nature.

There is no indication that these groups will engage in violence during the coming school year. With improved informant coverages of these groups, it is hoped that this office will be in a position to ascertain in advance of any planned or contemplated violence and will immediately notify the Bureau.



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.

Charlotte, North Carolina

July 2, 1968

[REDACTED]

NEW LEFT ACTIVITY  
UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA -  
CHAPEL HILL, NORTH CAROLINA

STUDENTS FOR A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY (SDS)

AGENCY/AGENCIES  
DATE

A characterization of SDS is contained in the  
Appendix of this memorandum.

In the fall of 1967, CE T-1 furnished information  
that a chapter of SDS is located at the University of  
North Carolina, Chapel Hill, North Carolina. This  
chapter has an estimated 12 to 15 members and is affiliated  
with the national organization of SDS.

A. Leaders

Leaders of this SDS chapter include

[REDACTED] also known as [REDACTED] and [REDACTED]  
also known as [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] was reportedly born [REDACTED]

THIS DOCUMENT CONTAINS NEITHER RECOMMENDATIONS  
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AND ITS CONTENTS ARE NOT TO BE DISTRIBUTED OUT  
SIDE YOUR AGENCY.

Reclassified by 7306  
3/2/77

100-449698-8-3

SEARCHED  
SERIALIZED  
INDEXED  
FILED



NEW LEFT ACTIVITY  
UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA  
CHAPEL HILL, NORTH CAROLINA

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

B. Activities

On March 18, 1968, a group of about 50 individuals staged a demonstration sponsored by SDS at the University of North Carolina protesting the appearance of a recruiter for Dow Chemical Company. According to leaders of the demonstration, their demands were that company recruiters coming on the campus must engage in debate regarding company practices if challenged to do so by a student organization.

The second demand was that the University request all businesses who come on the campus to recruit to give up the manufacture of weapons of destruction.

These demands were taken under consideration by the administration and no decision was rendered. As a result of this protest, 15 of the demonstrators were arrested by campus police on a charge of obstructing the entrance to a public building. All submitted peacefully to arrest and were booked at the Chapel Hill Police Department without incident. They were subsequently all convicted and fined.

Included in this group who were arrested and convicted were [REDACTED] and [REDACTED], both of whom were nonstudents from Durham, North Carolina, and both are staff members of SSOC.

On April 25, 1968, [REDACTED]

[REDACTED], advised that on that date a recruiter for the United States Marine Corps set up his booth for recruiting at Y-Court on the University of North Carolina campus. Shortly thereafter members of SDS set up a booth in the same area and then moved their booth next to the United States Marine Corps booth. The SDS people were led by [REDACTED] SSOC staff member, and they played antiwar music and displayed pictures showing sufferings of the Vietnamese people because of the war.

[REDACTED]

NEW LEFT ACTIVITY  
UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA  
CHAPEL HILL, NORTH CAROLINA

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Members of this group were very boisterous and loud but there were no incidents or arrests.

A characterization of SSOC appears in the Appendix of this memorandum.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

STUDENTS FOR A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY

The Students for a Democratic Society (SDS), as it is known today, came into being at a founding convention held at Port Huron, Michigan, in June, 1962. The SDS is an association of young people on the left and has a current program of protesting the draft, promoting a campaign for youth to develop a conscientious objector status, denouncing United States intervention in Vietnam and to "radically transform" the university community and provide for its complete control by students. Gus Hall, General Secretary, Communist Party, USA, when interviewed by a representative of United Press International in San Francisco, California, on May 14, 1965, described the SDS as a part of the "responsible left" which the Party has "going for us." At the June, 1965, SDS National Convention, an anticommunist proviso was removed from the SDS constitution. In the October 7, 1966, issue of "New Left Notes," the official publication of SDS, an SDS spokesman stated that there are some communists in SDS and they are welcome. The national headquarters of this organization as of April 18, 1967, was located in Room 206, 1608 West Madison Street, Chicago, Illinois.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

SOUTHERN STUDENT ORGANIZING COMMITTEE (SSOC)

On November 1, 1966, a first source advised that the Southern Student Organizing Committee (SSOC) with headquarters at 1703 Portland Avenue, Nashville, Tennessee, was formed on the weekend of April 3-5, 1964, to stimulate activity of Southern student groups in areas of civil rights, peace, academic freedom, civil liberties, capital punishment and unemployment. Originally it was to be a white counterpart of the Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (SNCC). It has agreed to work with similar interested groups such as SNCC and Students for a Democratic Society (SDS) and Southern Conference Educational Fund, Inc. (SCEF). SSOC is a fraternal affiliate of SDS.

Beginning in the fall of 1966, SSOC became a membership organization and embarked on a campaign to form local chapters on various college campuses throughout the South. SSOC publishes October through May each year a publication, "New South Student," which, according to the above source, has increasingly espoused and defended the pro-Communist and anti-United States position on domestic and foreign policy.

On September 27, 1966, a second source advised that [redacted] of Nashville, Tennessee, while in attendance at a Communist Party, USA (CPUSA) Youth Conference, Camp Webatuck, New York, September 12, 13 and 14, 1966, gave a report regarding Nashville, saying that CP personnel were concentrating on organizing rent strikes, working with SSOC and SCEF and establishing a Socialist Study Group for students. He predicted future rioting, which he said the CP must take advantage of. He emphasized that more CP youth must be sent South.

On August 12, 1966, a third source advised that [redacted]

On September 27, 1966, and again on June 2, 1967, the second source advised that during the summer of 1966 the CPUSA concentrated its youth cadre in organizing projects in

CONFIDENTIAL

SOUTHERN STUDENT ORGANIZING COMMITTEE (SSOC) (continued)

several cities in an effort to recruit for and strengthen local CP youth organizations. Nashville, Tennessee, was included in this project. The youth placed in charge of the Nashville project was [REDACTED] with funds to be made available for three to five full-time organizers in Nashville. [REDACTED] also known as [REDACTED] of the CP in New York, New York, a Queens College Student, came to Nashville in the summer of 1966 for this purpose. At the CPUSA Youth Conference held at Camp Webatuck, New York, September 12, 13 and 14, 1966 [REDACTED] reported that effective liaison had been made with SSOC; that contact had also been made with black militants on Nashville Negro college campuses; and that a beginning had been made toward organizing in the Nashville Negro community. He said he thought a riot was possible in the near future in the Negro community and the CP must take advantage of same. He emphasized that some main efforts were to work with SSOC and SCEP. Following this conference, attendees [REDACTED] also known as [REDACTED] traveled to Nashville to join [REDACTED] organizing efforts there.

On February 28, 1967, a fourth source advised that [REDACTED] of Seattle, Washington, a member of the Northwest CP District, had gone to Nashville, Tennessee, to organize in connection with a CP assignment.

On June 8, 1967, source five advised that [REDACTED] and wife [REDACTED] are all active members of SSOC in Nashville and that [REDACTED] is now [REDACTED] of the official SSOC publication, "New South Student."

On July 7, 1967, source six advised that [REDACTED] and wife [REDACTED] attended a CPUSA Youth Conference at Camp Abelard, New York, July 1 through 4, 1967.

The masthead of the June, 1967, issue of "Southern Patriot," official publication of SCEP, lists [REDACTED] and [REDACTED] as [REDACTED] and lists [REDACTED] as [REDACTED]

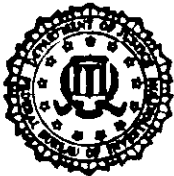
~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

SOUTHERN STUDENT ORGANIZING COMMITTEE (SSOC) (continued)

The "Nashville Banner," Nashville, Tennessee, newspaper issue of May 5, 1967, reported that SSOC was preparing for the May 17, 1967, appearance of [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] on May 12, 1967, brought to the "Banner" office publicity material which the CP had sent to SSOC.

The April, 1967, issue, Volume IV No. 4, of "New South Student," published each month, October through May, by SSOC, carried an article on page 22 entitled, "CIA American Labor," by [REDACTED] a review of a book entitled, "The CIA and American Labor," authorized by [REDACTED] east coast Communist newspaper. [REDACTED] is described therein as an active member of the Nashville SSOC chapter.



**UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION**

*In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.*

**Charlotte, North Carolina**

**July 2, 1968**

**Title      NEW LEFT ACTIVITY  
            UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA  
            CHAPEL HILL, NORTH CAROLINA**

**Character**

**Reference Memorandum at Charlotte, N.C., dated  
July 2, 1968, captioned as above.**

**All sources (except any listed below) whose identities  
are concealed in referenced communication have furnished reliable  
information in the past.**



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.

Charlotte, North Carolina

July 2, 1968

NEW LEFT ACTIVITY  
DUKE UNIVERSITY  
DURHAM, NORTH CAROLINA

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~  
~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

I. STUDENTS FOR A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY (SDS)

A characterization of SDS appears in the Appendix of this memorandum.

In May, 1968, [redacted] furnished information reflecting that a chapter of SDS was established at Duke University in May, 1968, with 16 members. The group, affiliated with the national SDS organization, elected three of the new members to attend the national convention of SDS.

A. LEADERS

According to information furnished by [redacted] at a meeting on May 19, 1968, the following students of Duke University were chosen as officers with no title designated:

[redacted]

[redacted]

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES  
ADVISED BY ROUTING SLIP(S)  
DATE 7-26-77

THIS DOCUMENT CONTAINS NEITHER RECOMMENDATIONS  
NOR CONCLUSIONS OF THE FBI. IT IS THE PROPERTY  
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AND ITS CONTENTS ARE NOT TO BE DISTRIBUTED OUT-  
SIDE YOUR AGENCY.

100-44-9698-8-3

~~100-44-9698-9~~

[Stamp: RECEIVED...]

Revised by [redacted]  
3/26/77

**NEW LEFT ACTIVITY  
DUKE UNIVERSITY  
DURHAM, NORTH CAROLINA**

**CONFIDENTIAL**

[REDACTED]

There is no information presently available indicating affiliation of the above officers with organizations of a subversive nature.

[REDACTED]

In addition to the above three officers [REDACTED] was chosen as an officer of this SDS chapter. [REDACTED] was born [REDACTED] in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, and is a student at Duke University. Until recently, he was an officer in the Liberal Action Committee - Southern Students Organizing Committee (LAC - SSOC), which is the Duke University chapter of SSOC. He participated in a demonstration at the Pentagon, Washington, D.C., October 21, 1967, which was sponsored by the National Mobilization Committee to End the War in Vietnam.

At this time, [REDACTED] indicated that he would resist arrest. At SSOC meetings in November, 1967, he circulated petitions supporting the right to refuse induction into the Armed Forces and he also solicited membership in SDS. He has stated he would like to use smoke bombs inside the Armed Forces Induction Center, Raleigh, North Carolina, and in January, 1968, he participated in an antidraft demonstration at this center.

In February, 1968, he participated as a leader in a demonstration on the Duke University campus protesting the appearance there of a recruiter for the Dow Chemical Company.

In February, 1968, he demonstrated against appearances of U.S. Army and U.S. Navy recruiters on the campus.

2

**CONFIDENTIAL**

NEW LEFT ACTIVITY  
DUKE UNIVERSITY  
DURHAM, NORTH CAROLINA

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

In March, 1968, [REDACTED] burned his Selective Service card and was quoted as stating he will not accept induction and is willing to go to jail for such refusal.

B. ACTIVITIES

During the past year, there have been no SDS sponsored activities on the Duke University campus. It is noted that this SDS chapter was not organized until the end of the current school year.

II. SOUTHERN STUDENTS ORGANIZING COMMITTEE (SSOC)

In December, 1967, CE T-1 furnished information reflecting that a chapter of SSOC is located at Duke University, Durham, North Carolina, and is known as the Liberal Action Committee (LAC) - SSOC. This was formerly a chapter of SDS but became affiliated with SSOC in the fall of 1967. This unit has approximately 12 members on campus.

A. LEADERS

CE T-1 advised on February 26, 1968, that [REDACTED] former [REDACTED] of the Duke University student newspaper, is chairman of the SSOC chapter. Other leaders of this chapter include [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] who was formerly chair [REDACTED]

In April, 1966, [REDACTED] advised that he was then a staff worker for the Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (SNCC). He is a native of Newark, New Jersey, and is presently a law student at Duke University. He was formerly active in the Students for a Democratic Society at Chapel Hill, North Carolina. He has participated in numerous demonstrations protesting the draft and war in Vietnam and has publicly stated he will refuse to be inducted if he is called. ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

NEW LEFT ACTIVITY  
DUKE UNIVERSITY  
DURHAM, NORTH CAROLINA

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

[REDACTED] resides at [REDACTED]

and is [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] which has its headquarters at this address. He is not a student at Duke University although during the past school year, he has been a member of this chapter. He has participated in numerous antidraft and anti-Vietnam demonstrations, and on February 20, 1968, he refused induction into the Armed Forces.

He was indicted April 8, 1968, by a Federal Grand Jury in Eastern District of North Carolina and charged with violation of Title 50, App., Section 462 of the U.S. Code, and is presently on bond awaiting trial.

#### B. ACTIVITIES

Under leadership of this SSOC chapter, a demonstration was held in front of the Armed Forces Induction Center, Raleigh, North Carolina, December 4, 1967, at which time approximately 70 demonstrators picketed this center protesting the war in Vietnam and the draft. They also supported [REDACTED] and [REDACTED] who presented the Commanding Officer of the Induction Center with a signed statement that they plan to refuse induction when called the following month. The demonstration was peaceful and there were no incidents and no arrests.

Approximately 105 pickets demonstrated again on December 8, 1967, in front of the Armed Forces Induction Center in Raleigh, North Carolina, under the leadership of this SSOC chapter. They indicated their opposition to the draft and to the Vietnam war and 35 young men signed a statement entitled "I Won't Go". This was a peaceful demonstration and there were no arrests.

According to information furnished by CE T-1, this chapter of SSOC organized and led demonstrations on the campus of Duke University in Durham on February 5 and 6, 1968. They picketed in front of the Engineering Building on the campus where a representative of Dow Chemical Company was interviewing applicants.

[REDACTED]

**NEW LEFT ACTIVITY  
DUKE UNIVERSITY  
DURHAM, NORTH CAROLINA**

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

The group carried signs condemning the use of napalm in the Vietnam war and called for an end to the Vietnam war. About 35 to 40 persons participated in the demonstration at the same location on February 6, 1968.

It was brought out that Duke University owns 5,000 shares of stock in the Dow Chemical Company. The demands of the group were that representatives of Dow Chemical Company debate the morality of making napalm and that Duke debate its complicity in the war efforts. Neither of these demands were met, however, the chapter felt that it had been successful as the activity has involved many students not previously active in antiwar demonstrations.

During these demonstrations, some of the students sat down, blocking the passage way, in the Engineering Building and one in particular was [REDACTED] and he was given five minutes to get up and clear the passage way. He waited until the last few seconds and then got up and moved as ordered. There were no further incidents, no violence, and no arrests.

A characterization of SSOC appears in the Appendix of this memorandum.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

STUDENTS FOR A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY

The Students for a Democratic Society (SDS), as it is known today, came into being at a founding convention held at Port Huron, Michigan, in June, 1962. The SDS is an association of young people on the left and has a current program of protesting the draft, promoting a campaign for youth to develop a conscientious objector status, denouncing United States intervention in Vietnam and to "radically transform" the university community and provide for its complete control by students. Gus Hall, General Secretary, Communist Party, USA, when interviewed by a representative of United Press International in San Francisco, California, on May 14, 1965, described the SDS as a part of the "responsible left" which the Party has "going for us." At the June, 1965, SDS National Convention, an anticommunist proviso was removed from the SDS constitution. In the October 7, 1966, issue of "New Left Notes," the official publication of SDS, an SDS spokesman stated that there are some communists in SDS and they are welcome. The national headquarters of this organization as of April 18, 1967, was located in Room 206, 1608 West Madison Street, Chicago, Illinois.

SOUTHERN STUDENT ORGANIZING COMMITTEE (SSOC)

On November 1, 1966, a first source advised that the Southern Student Organizing Committee (SSOC) with headquarters at 1703 Portland Avenue, Nashville, Tennessee, was formed on the weekend of April 3-5, 1964, to stimulate activity of Southern student groups in areas of civil rights, peace, academic freedom, civil liberties, capital punishment and unemployment. Originally it was to be a white counterpart of the Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (SNCC). It has agreed to work with similar interested groups such as SNCC and Students for a Democratic Society (SDS) and Southern Conference Educational Fund, Inc. (SCEF). SSOC is a fraternal affiliate of SDS.

Beginning in the fall of 1966, SSOC became a membership organization and embarked on a campaign to form local chapters on various college campuses throughout the South. SSOC publishes October through May each year a publication, "New South Student," which, according to the above source, has increasingly espoused and defended the pro-Communist and anti-United States position on domestic and foreign policy.

On September 27, 1966, a second source advised that [redacted] of Nashville, Tennessee, while in attendance at a Communist Party, USA (CPUSA) Youth Conference, Camp Webatuck, New York, September 12, 13 and 14, 1966, gave a report regarding Nashville, saying that CP personnel were concentrating on organizing rent strikes, working with SSOC and SCEF and establishing a Socialist Study Group for students. He predicted future rioting, which he said the CP must take advantage of. He emphasized that more CP youth must be sent South.

On August 12, 1966, a third source advised that

[redacted] had been in the CP about four months.

On September 27, 1966, and again on June 2, 1967, the second source advised that during the summer of 1966 the CPUSA concentrated its youth cadre in organizing projects in

[redacted]

SOUTHERN STUDENT ORGANIZING COMMITTEE (SSOC) (continued)

several cities in an effort to recruit for and strengthen local CP youth organizations. Nashville, Tennessee, was included in this project. The youth placed in charge of the Nashville project was [REDACTED] with funds to be made available for three to five full-time organizers in Nashville. [REDACTED] also known as Jackie, of the CP in New York, New York, a Queens College Student, came to Nashville in the summer of 1966 for this purpose. At the CPUSA Youth Conference held at Camp Webatuck, New York, September 12, 13 and 14, 1966, [REDACTED] reported that effective liaison had been made with SSOC; that contact had also been made with black militants on Nashville Negro college campuses; and that a beginning had been made toward organizing in the Nashville Negro community. He said he thought a riot was possible in the near future in the Negro community and the CP must take advantage of same. He emphasized that some main efforts were to work with SSOC and SCEF. Following this conference, attendees [REDACTED] and [REDACTED] also known as [REDACTED] traveled to Nashville to join [REDACTED] organizing efforts there.

On February 28, 1967, a fourth source advised that [REDACTED] of Seattle, Washington, a member of the Northwest CP District, had gone to Nashville, Tennessee, to organize in connection with a CP assignment.

On June 8, 1967, source five advised that [REDACTED] [REDACTED] are all active members of SSOC in Nashville and that Heggen is now editor of the official SSOC publication, "New South Student."

On July 7, 1967, source six advised that [REDACTED] and wife, [REDACTED] attended a CPUSA Youth Conference at Camp Abelard, New York, July 1 through 4, 1967.

The masthead of the June, 1967, issue of "Southern Patriot," official publication of SCEF, lists [REDACTED] as Editors, and lists [REDACTED]

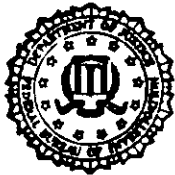
~~CONFIDENTIAL~~  
~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

SOUTHERN STUDENT ORGANIZING COMMITTEE (SSOC) (continued)

The "Nashville Banner," Nashville, Tennessee, newspaper issue of May 5, 1967, reported that SSOC was preparing for the May 17, 1967, appearance of [REDACTED] National Youth Director, CPUSA, at Vanderbilt University, the [REDACTED] for SSOC, on May 12, 1967, brought to the "Banner" office publicity material which the CP had sent to SSOC.

The April, 1967, issue, Volume IV. No 4, of "New South Student," published each month, October through May, by SSOC, carried an article on page 22 entitled, "CIA American Labor," by [REDACTED] a review of a book entitled, "The CIA and American Labor," authorized by [REDACTED] east coast Communist newspaper. [REDACTED] described therein as an active member of the Nashville SSOC chapter.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.

Charlotte, North Carolina  
July 2, 1968

Title NEW LEFT ACTIVITY  
DUKE UNIVERSITY  
DURHAM; NORTH CAROLINA

Character

Reference Memorandum at Charlotte, N.C., dated  
July 2, 1968, captioned as above.

All sources (except any listed below) whose identities  
are concealed in referenced communication have furnished reliable  
information in the past.



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.

Charlotte, North Carolina

July 2, 1968

NEW LEFT ACTIVITY  
DAVIDSON COLLEGE  
DAVIDSON, NORTH CAROLINA

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES  
AND FIELD OFFICES  
ADVISED BY ROUTING  
SLIP(S) OF                       
DATE 7/3/26-77

SOUTHERN STUDENTS ORGANIZING COMMITTEE  
(SSOC)

A characterization of SSOC appears in the Appendix  
of this memorandum.

According to information received from ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~,  
and from the November 13, 1967, issue of "The Charlotte  
Observer", a daily newspaper published at Charlotte, North  
Carolina, a chapter of SSOC was formed on the campus of  
Davidson College, Davidson, North Carolina, in May, 1967,  
at which time , president of SSOC, made a speaking  
appearance there, and got a group organized. The group  
did not become active until the fall of 1967. It has  
approximately 10 members.

Declassified by 7306  
3/26/77

A. LEADERS

The October 13, 1967, issue of "The Davidsonian",  
a student newspaper of Davidson College, carried an article  
which stated  was president of the SSOC  
chapter at Davidson.

100-449698-8-3

According to information received from

GROUP  
EXCLUDED FROM AUTOMATIC  
DOWNGRADING AND  
DECLASSIFICATION

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NEW LEFT ACTIVITY  
DAVIDSON COLLEGE  
DAVIDSON, NORTH CAROLINA

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

According to information received from CE T-1 [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] with a  
B.A. Degree and moved to [REDACTED]  
New York. [REDACTED] participated in a conference on building  
opposition to the Vietnam war which was held October 6 and 7, 1967,  
at Durham, North Carolina, and sponsored by SSOC. He also  
participated in picketing of the Armed Forces Induction Center,  
Charlotte, North Carolina, on January 12, 1968, protesting the  
draft and war in Vietnam.

[REDACTED]  
is a rising Senior at [REDACTED]. He participated in the  
demonstration at the Pentagon, Washington, D.C., October 21, 1967,  
which was sponsored by the National Mobilization Committee to  
End the War in Vietnam. He participated in a conference held  
at Duke University, Durham, North Carolina, October 6 and 7,  
1967, sponsored by SSOC. This conference was for the purpose  
of building opposition to the Vietnam war. He participated in  
a demonstration picketing the Armed Forces Induction Center,  
Charlotte, North Carolina, December 12, 1967.

According to SSOC literature, he has been working at  
Davidson College and other colleges in the area to set up training  
sessions for draft counselors.

B. ACTIVITIES

[REDACTED] president of this SSOC chapter, was  
reported in an issue of the student newspaper, "The Davidsonian",  
as stating that the activities of this SSOC chapter have been  
fewer than anticipated. He stated it is not a political organization  
and does not participate in electoral campaigns. He added that  
on the campus the activities consist mainly of providing  
information and organizational direction which the individual  
member may take.

NEW LEFT ACTIVITY  
DAVIDSON COLLEGE  
DAVIDSON, NORTH CAROLINA

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

He stated that the main benefit thus far has been to the individual members.

During April and May, 1968, [REDACTED] furnished information that a group of Davidson College students participated in a boycott and picketing of [REDACTED] which is located adjacent to the campus at Davidson, North Carolina. He stated that this activity was led by members of the local SSOC chapter and they were demanding that [REDACTED]. There was no violence and no arrests in connection with the student activity, however, windows of [REDACTED] were knocked out on two occasions. A few of the faculty members, including [REDACTED].

On the other hand, the towns people of Davidson were strongly in support of [REDACTED]. The activity came to an end, however, with [REDACTED] agreeing to fully integrate the [REDACTED].

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SOUTHERN STUDENT ORGANIZING COMMITTEE (SSOC)

On November 1, 1966, a first source advised that the Southern Student Organizing Committee (SSOC) with headquarters at 1703 Portland Avenue, Nashville, Tennessee, was formed on the weekend of April 3-5, 1964, to stimulate activity of Southern student groups in areas of civil rights, peace, academic freedom, civil liberties, capital punishment and unemployment. Originally it was to be a white counterpart of the Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (SNCC). It has agreed to work with similar interested groups such as SNCC and Students for a Democratic Society (SDS) and Southern Conference Educational Fund, Inc. (SCEF). SSOC is a fraternal affiliate of SDS.

Beginning in the fall of 1966, SSOC became a membership organization and embarked on a campaign to form local chapters on various college campuses throughout the South. SSOC publishes October through May each year a publication; "New South Student," which, according to the above source, has increasingly espoused and defended the pro-Communist and anti-United States position on domestic and foreign policy.

On September 27, 1966, a second source advised that [redacted] of Nashville, Tennessee, while in attendance at a Communist Party, USA (CPUSA) Youth Conference, Camp Webatuck, New York, September 12, 13 and 14, 1966, gave a report regarding Nashville, saying that CP personnel were concentrating on organizing rent strikes, working with SSOC and SCEF and establishing a Socialist Study Group for students. He predicted future rioting, which he said the CP must take advantage of. He emphasized that more CP youth must be sent South.

On August 12, 1966, a third source advised that [redacted]

[redacted], had been in the CP about four months.

On September 27, 1966, and again on June 2, 1967, the second source advised that during the summer of 1966 the CPUSA concentrated its youth cadre in organizing projects in

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SOUTHERN STUDENT ORGANIZING COMMITTEE (SSOC) (continued)

several cities in an effort to recruit for and strengthen local CP youth organizations. Nashville, Tennessee, was included in this project. The youth placed in charge of the Nashville project was [REDACTED] with funds to be made available for three to five full-time organizers in Nashville. [REDACTED] also known as Jackie, of the CP in New York, New York, a Queens College Student, came to Nashville in the summer of 1966 for this purpose. At the CPUSA Youth Conference held at Camp Webatuck, New York, September 12, 13 and 14, 1966, [REDACTED] reported that effective liaison had been made with SSOC; that contact had also been made with black militants on Nashville Negro college campuses; and that a beginning had been made toward organizing in the Nashville Negro community. He said he thought a riot was possible in the near future in the Negro community and the CP must take advantage of same. He emphasized that some main efforts were to work with SSOC and SCEF. Following this conference, attendees [REDACTED] and [REDACTED] also known as [REDACTED] traveled to Nashville to join [REDACTED] organizing efforts there.

On February 28, 1967, a fourth source advised that [REDACTED] of Seattle, Washington, a member of the Northwest CP District, had gone to Nashville, Tennessee, to organize in connection with a CP assignment.

On June 8, 1967, source five advised that [REDACTED] [REDACTED] are all active members of SSOC in Nashville and that [REDACTED] is now editor of the official SSOC publication, "New South Student."

On July 7, 1967, source six advised that [REDACTED] and wife [REDACTED] attended a CPUSA Youth Conference at Camp Abelard, New York, July 1 through 4, 1967.

The masthead of the June, 1967, issue of "Southern Patriot," official publication of SCEF, lists [REDACTED] and [REDACTED] as Editors and lists [REDACTED]

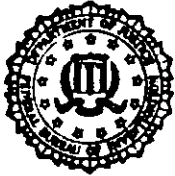
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SOUTHERN STUDENT ORGANIZING COMMITTEE (SSOC) (continued)

The "Nashville Banner," Nashville, Tennessee, newspaper issue of May 5, 1967, reported that SSOC was preparing for the May 17, 1967, appearance of [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] for SSOC, on May 12, 1967, brought to the "Banner" office publicity material which the CP had sent to SSOC.

The April, 1967, issue, Volume IV, No 4, of "New South Student," published each month, October through May, by SSOC, carried an article on page 22 entitled, "CIA American Labor," by [REDACTED] a review of a book entitled, "The CIA and American Labor," authorized by [REDACTED] [REDACTED] " east coast Communist newspaper. [REDACTED] is described therein as an active member of the Nashville SSOC chapter.



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.

Charlotte, North Carolina  
July 2, 1968

Title NEW LEFT ACTIVITY  
DAVIDSON COLLEGE  
DAVIDSON, NORTH CAROLINA

Character

Reference Memorandum at Charlotte, N.C., dated  
July 2, 1968, captioned as above.

All sources (except any listed below) whose identities  
are concealed in referenced communication have furnished reliable  
information in the past.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

# Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI .

DATE: 6/14/68

FROM : SAC, CHARLOTTE (100-10483)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM  
INTERNAL SECURITY  
DISRUPTION OF THE NEW LEFT

Re Bureau letter to Albany, 5/23/68.

## 1. False Allegations of Police Brutality

At the present time, New Left Organizations in this territory include chapters of Students for a Democratic Society (SDS) at the University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill; Duke University, Durham, North Carolina; and chapters of Southern Student Organizing Committee (SSOC) at Duke University, Durham, North Carolina, and Davidson College, Davidson, North Carolina, with State Headquarters of SSOC being located at 1111 Chapel Hill Street, Durham, North Carolina.

There have been no reported charges of Police brutality following student-police encounters in this territory. On March 18, 1968, a group of about 50 individuals staged a demonstration, sponsored by SDS, at University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, North Carolina, protesting the appearance of a recruiter for Dow Chemical Company on the campus. During the demonstration, 15 individuals, some of whom were non-students, were arrested by campus police on a charge of obstructing the entrance to a public building.

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- 2 - Bureau (RM )
- 3 - Charlotte (100-10483)

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Included in this group were [REDACTED] and [REDACTED] SSOC Staff Workers from Durham, North Carolina. All 15 submitted to arrest peacefully, and there was no violence and no charges of police brutality.

Members of SDS and SSOC have conducted demonstrations and picketing off campus at Armed Forces Induction Centers in Raleigh and Charlotte, North Carolina, at which times police were in the area to maintain the peace. However, in these instances, there were no encounters with police, the demonstrations were peaceful, and there were no charges of police brutality.

## 2. Immorality

It was learned on December 18, 1967, that Headquarters of SSOC were established at 1111 Chapel Hill Street in Durham, North Carolina, which is actually a house in a residential section. [REDACTED] and [REDACTED] two Staff Workers for SSOC, were living there as were [REDACTED] [REDACTED], a leader of The Resistance and Anti-Draft Movement, and two Duke law school students, one of whom was [REDACTED]. It is noted that [REDACTED] and [REDACTED] were not married at the time. [REDACTED] has since moved to Nashville, Tennessee.

At a SSOC meeting at Duke University, November 19, 1967, [REDACTED] a member, stated that [REDACTED] roommate has a motto, "Girls say yes to guys who say no." It was indicated that he was referring to [REDACTED] [REDACTED] who was present, stated "That's my motto too.... just everybody don't come at once."

3. Action by College Administrators

On February 5, and February 6, 1968, SSOC sponsored a demonstration at Duke University protesting the appearance of a recruiter for Dow Chemical Company on that campus. Demonstrators included students of Duke University as well as students from the University of North Carolina in Chapel Hill and some non-students including [REDACTED]. There were no known faculty members participating.

On February 5, 1968, the demonstration was peaceful and there was no blocking of entrance or passageways. However, on February 6, 1968, some few students including [REDACTED] then President of the Duke Chapter of SSOC, sat down in a passageway in the building in which the recruiter was interviewing students and blocked the passageway. The policy of the Duke University regarding picketing was made known which is that any illegitimate action is intolerable, for it is destructive to the pursuit of learning and of a free society. The administration made it known to the group that blocking passageways was in violation of this policy. The administration further announced that in such a situation, a Duke student could receive only one warning during his academic career or he would be expelled. In this instance [REDACTED] was advised of this rule and was given a warning that he must move to clear the passageway within five minutes. [REDACTED] did move within the allotted time, and the demonstration thereupon broke up, and the participants left the vicinity. As a result of this action by the Administration, there were no further incidents, no violent action, and no arrests.

Approximately 75 students and non-students participated in these two day demonstrations. SSOC members demanded that the Dow Representative debate the issue regarding the production of Napalm for use in the Vietnam War. The representative declined to do so and no debate was held. The administration did not establish any policy as to whether future recruiters would have to debate such matters before being allowed to interview students on campus.

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This has been only known in incident wherein the administration of the college took positive action to control a student demonstration and in this instance it was effective as noted. Other campus demonstrations have been staged by SDS and SSOC, but they have been peaceful and have caused no interference with the rights of others, and no action had been necessary by school officials. This has been true of all demonstrations with the exception of the above mentioned demonstration at Duke University and the demonstration at the University of North Carolina on March 18, 1968. As noted above, in that demonstration the students demanded that the Dow recruiter participate in debate regarding the production of Napalm for use in Vietnam, and 15 were arrested by campus police when they blocked the passage in the building. They were arrested by campus police on a charge of obstructing the entrance to a public building. There was no evidence of outside influence or faculty members rendering encouragement in this demonstration. The administration took no action with regard to the demands of the demonstrators and established no policy. Those arrested were tried in Recorder's Court in the City of Chapel Hill and were convicted.

Charlotte will continue to follow the activities of SDS and SSOC groups and promptly report any information obtained pertaining to these three items and this will be done on a continuing basis.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

# Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM : SAC, CHARLOTTE (100-10483)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM  
INTERNAL SECURITY  
DISRUPTION OF THE NEW LEFT

DATE: 5/31/68

Re Bureau letter to Albany dated 5/10/68.

1) In North Carolina, the New Left groups include chapters of Southern Students Organizing Committee (SSOC) at Duke University, Durham, and Davidson College, Davidson, with headquarters in North Carolina at 1111 Chapel Hill Street, Durham; and chapter of Students For a Democratic Society (SDS) located at the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill.

It is believed that any action designed to expose or disrupt activities of these groups must be such that there will be no indication that the Federal Government is behind this action. Even a New Left group operating on a college campus has the advantage of wrapping itself in the cloak of academic freedom. It is believed that many students, whether sympathetic or not to these groups, would strongly resent any so-called Government interference into any activity on campus.

Regarding newspaper publicity, it is felt that articles which are generally unfavorable to New Left groups might not be as effective as articles aimed at some specific action taken by a New Left group. In instances where these groups have physically denied the rights of other students to be interviewed on campus by recruiters for private companies, as well as military recruiters, or have by shouting or other disruptive tactics, denied the rights of other students to hear a particular speaker, are examples wherein effective action could be taken. A strong article pointing out the hypocrisy of the group in denying others the very rights it demands for itself should create doubts in the minds of some students who have supported or been sympathetic to these organizations in the past.

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In addition, it is felt that action should be directed towards the discrediting of these groups in the eyes of responsible individuals and organizations, including those engaged in civil rights. Methods of doing this might include

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the use of anonymous or fictitious letters showing connections of the leaders with Communist groups and individuals, as well as support of Communist programs. Along these lines, it is felt that action might be taken to show that these groups are not sincere in their claims of supporting integration and civil rights in that these groups, as far as is known, are all-white and have no Negro members.

The Charlotte Office has obtained a mailing list used by SSOC which could be useful in distributing counterfeit literature showing support of Communist programs by SSOC and/or showing that the group advocates violence and is not sincerely fighting for individual rights.

2) Charlotte has no counterintelligence action against New Left groups pending at the present time.

3) No tangible results have yet been obtained.

Recommendations for counterintelligence action will be submitted individually by separate letter.